



# **Indoor air first steps and way forward**

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## **How to measure emissions – the standardisation work in CEN**

2005: EC mandate to CEN (M/366)

2006- : ongoing standardisation work

Higher requirements on robustness of  
assessment standards

2017- : Finalisation of assessment standards



## **The need to communicate – but with whom?**

Existing schemes:

- basic information (consumer information)
  - performance based
- "black box" (manufacturer – toxicologist)
  - "fitness for use"

What information should be publicly available?

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## **The need to communicate – but with whom? (cont.)**

User needs to be considered:

Designers/architects/contractors

Do-it-yourself enthusiasts

Market surveillance

Building control

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## ... and what?

- individual pollutants or "indicators"?
- performance data or risk based data?
- declaration and background data?

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## ... and what?

- individual pollutants or "**indicators**"?
- performance data or **risk based data**?
- **declaration** and background data?

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## ... and what? (part II)

Classes:

EU-LCI ratio

Formaldehyde emissions

CMR substances emissions

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## ... and what? (part III)

### **EU-LCI ratio**

2013: JRC/ECA report no 29 (framework  
EU-LCI)

Ongoing work on developing EU-LCIs  
(work on technical files partly financed by  
EC and UBA)

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## **... and what? (part IV)**

### **Formaldehyde emissions**

Currently: classes E1 ( $\leq 0,12 \text{ mg/m}^3$ )  
and E2 ( $> 0,12 \text{ mg/m}^3$ )

Proposed: additional class  $\leq 0,06 \text{ mg/m}^3$

France demands class  $\leq 0,01 \text{ mg/m}^3$

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## **... and what? (part V)**

### **CMR substances emissions**

Two classes (substances based on  
Regulation (EC) 1272/2008)

"Fine-tuning" but general consensus

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## TVOC/SVOC (August 2016)

Classes	TVOC after 3days TVOC <sub>03</sub>	TVOC after 28days TVOC <sub>028</sub>	$\Sigma$ SVOC	Not yet assessed substances C <sub>notAss</sub>
Class A <sub>3</sub>	$\leq 10000 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$	$\leq 200 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$	$\leq 100 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$	$\leq 100 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$
Class A <sub>2</sub>		$\leq 500 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$		
Class A <sub>1</sub>		$\leq 1000 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$		
Class B	$> 10000 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$	$< 1500 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$	$> 100 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$	$> 100 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$
Class C		$< 2000 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$		
Class D		$> 2000 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$		

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## TVOC: wide range of emission "thresholds" (EU-LCI ratios)

2 substances have EU-LCI value above 10000  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$

23 substances have EU-LCI value above 2000  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$

29 substances (out of 111) have EU-LCI value below  
200  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$  (lowest TVOC class)

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## Versions August 2016 – April 2017

		VOC (µg/m³)	TVOC (µg/m³)	EU-LCI (ratio)	Formaldehyde (mg/m³)	CMR (mg/m³)	Class (August 2016)	Class (April 2017)
Product A	Substance a	450	450	0.8	0.00	0.001	<b>A<sub>3</sub> R1 F1 C1</b>	R1 F1 C1
Product B	Substance b	9	1329	0.95	0.55	0.001	<b>B R1 F2 C1</b>	R1 F1 C1
	Substance c	120		0.7				
	Substance f	1200		0.4				
Product C	Substance b	9	149	0.95	0.12	0.001	<b>A<sub>3</sub> R1 F4 C1</b>	R1 F2 C1
	Substance c	120		0.7				
	Substance d	20		0.98				
Product D	Substance b	9	79	0.95	0.12	0.001	<b>A<sub>3</sub> R2 F4 C1</b>	R2 F2 C1 (substance e: 1.05)
	Substance d	20		0.98				
	Substance e	50		1.05				

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## For any ideas/comments/solutions:

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