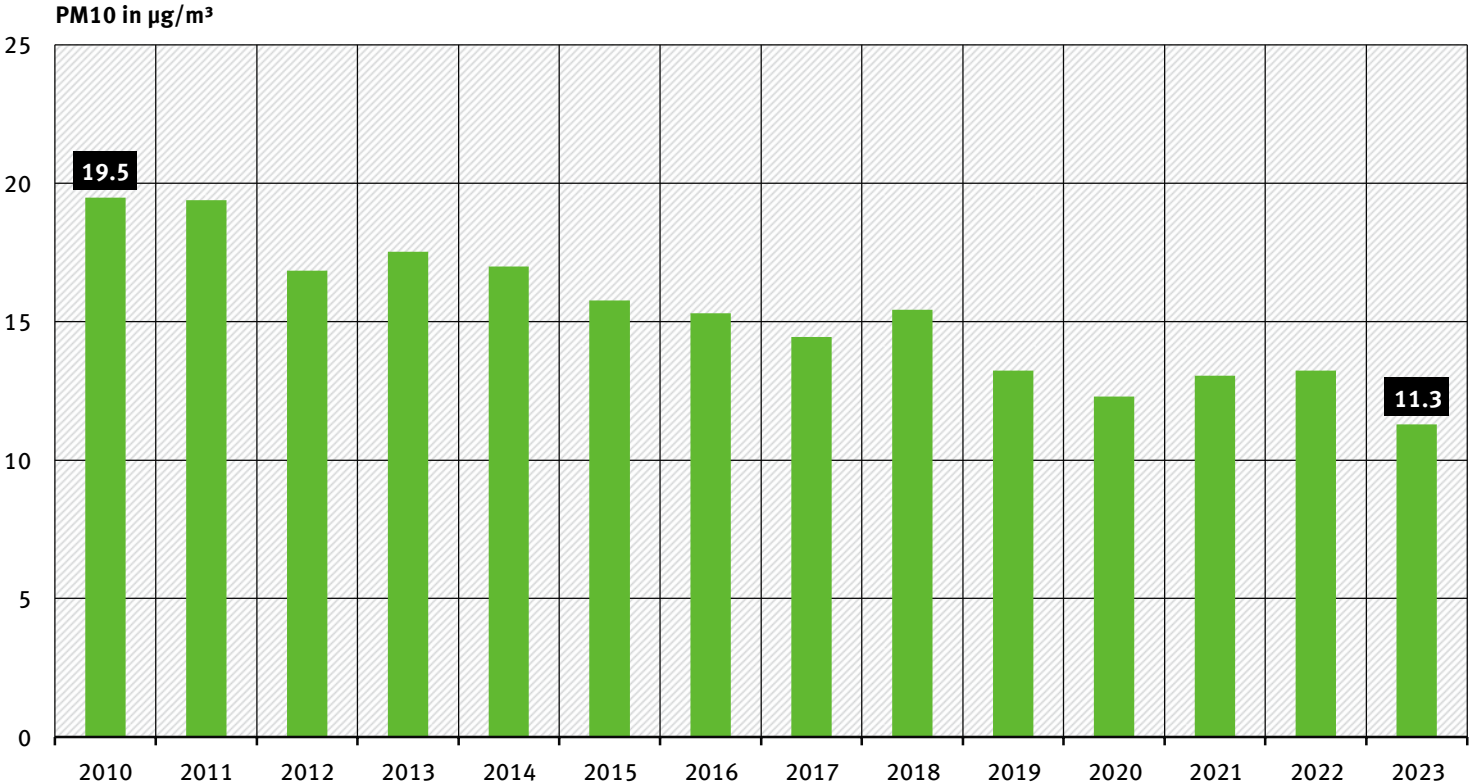


Annual mean of population-weighted particulate matter exposure*



* Population-weighted PM10 exposure derived from the combination of measured and model data representing rural and urban background exposure to particulate matter

Source: German Environment Agency 2025, own compilation.
Population density data, scaled for the respective year: © Statistical Offices of the Federation and the Länder, sensus 2011 (2015), census 2022 (2024).