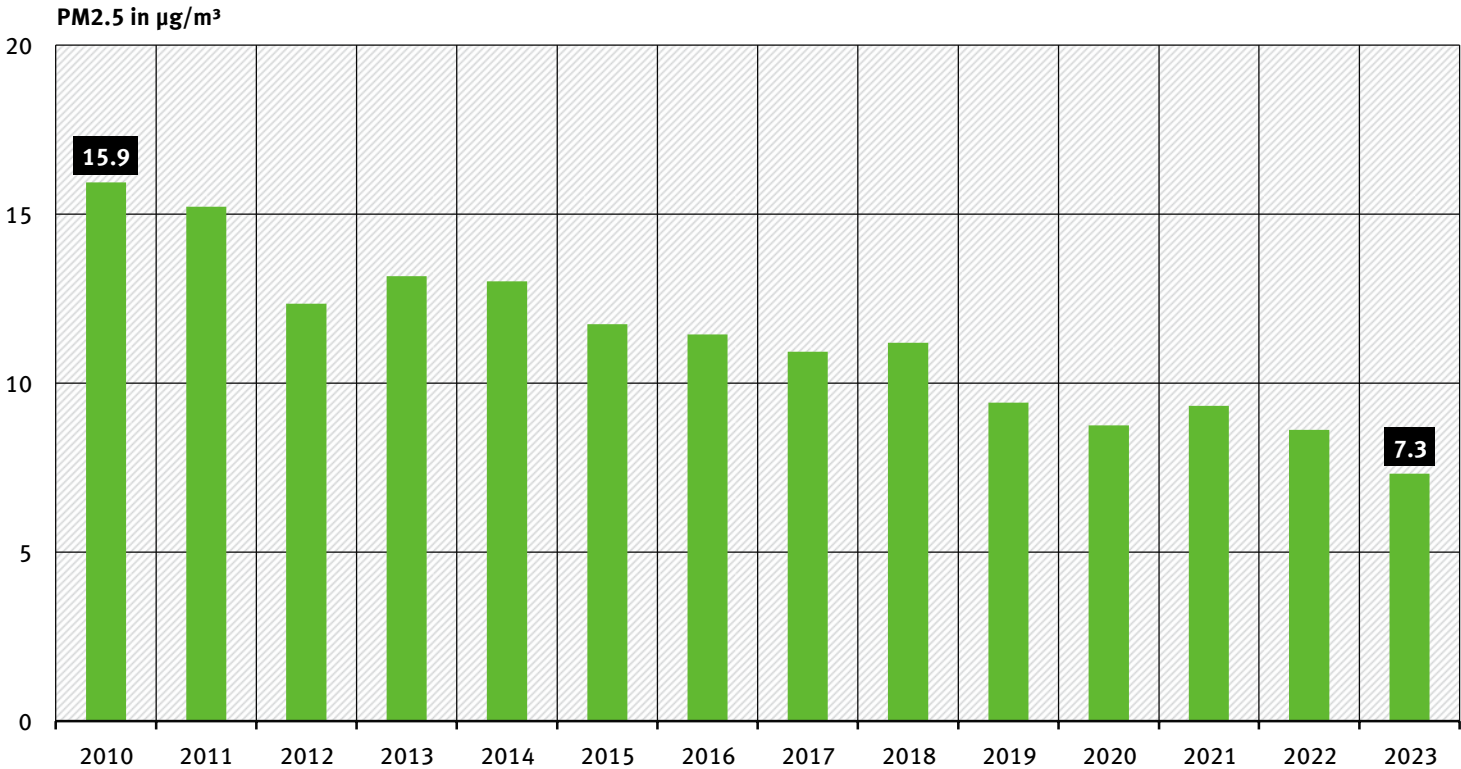


Annual mean of population-weighted particulate matter exposure*



* Population-weighted PM2.5 exposure derived from the combination of measured and model data representing rural and urban background exposure to particulate matter

Source: German Environment Agency 2025, own compilation.
Scaled population density data: © Statistical Offices of the Federation and the Länder, census 2011 (2015), census 2022 (2024).
Data on administrative areas: © BKG/GeoBasis-DE 2022